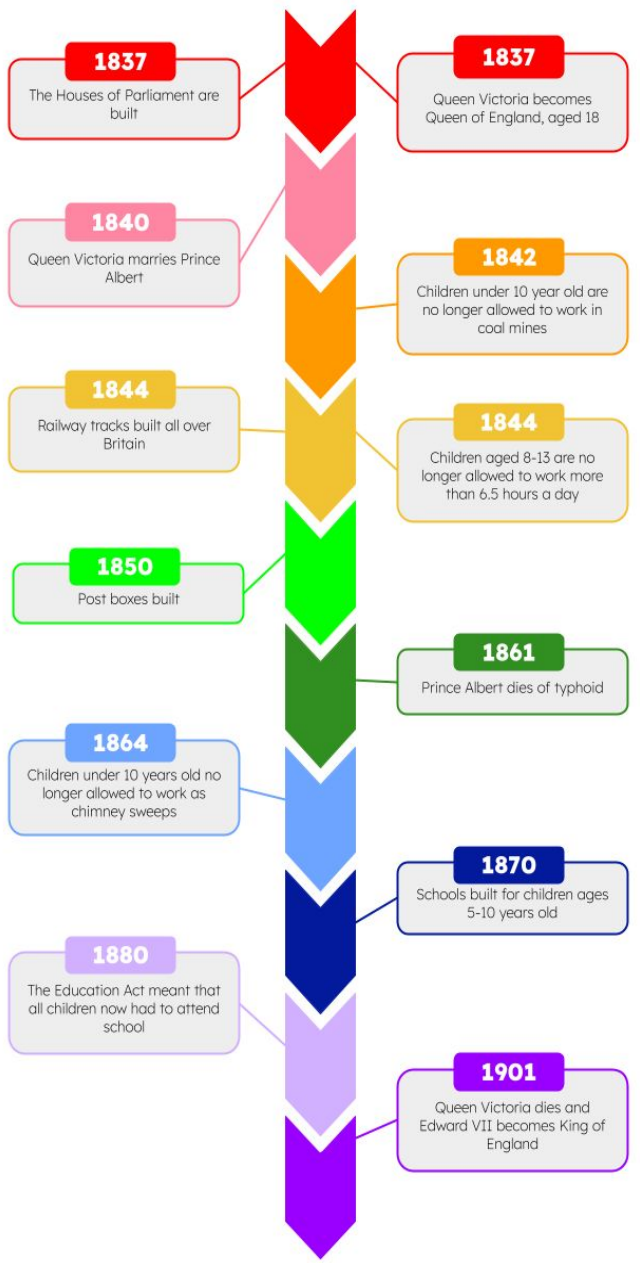


Timeline of Events



Subject Specific Knowledge

mine	An excavation in the earth to extract coal and other minerals
trapper	Someone that opens and closes doors in a mine to allow fresh air in
chimney sweep	Someone who climbs inside a chimney to clean it with a long brush
pauper	A very poor person
workhouse	A big building where very poor people could stay in exchange for working
factory	A building where products are made
cane	A long, thin stick used as a form of punishment
dunce	Someone in school that was not very clever, often had to wear a 'dunce cap'
slate	An item used in school for writing
abacus	A tool used in Maths at school

Key Knowledge

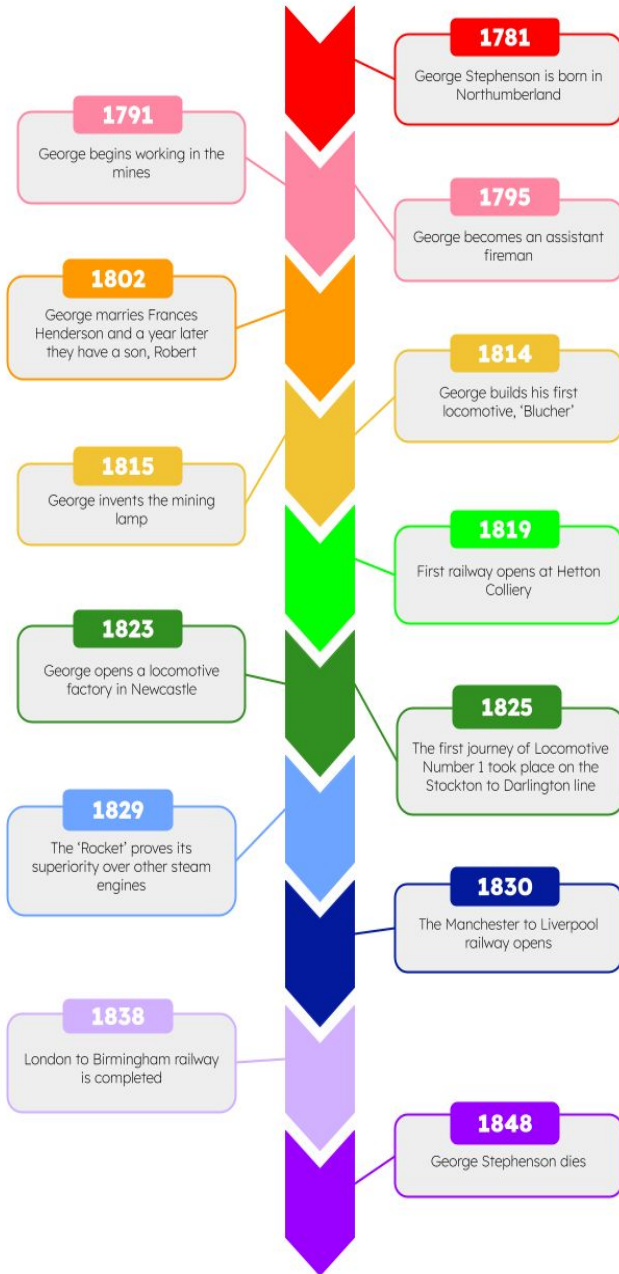
- I know Queen Victoria ruled in the Victorian era
- I know some of the jobs that poor children could have during this time
- I can talk about the differences between poor and wealthy children's lives
- I can compare children today with children from the Victorian period

What should I already know?

- Children in the past often led very different lives to ours today
- People lived and worked differently in the past compared to today
- Poor and rich people were not treated in the same way in the past



Timeline of Events

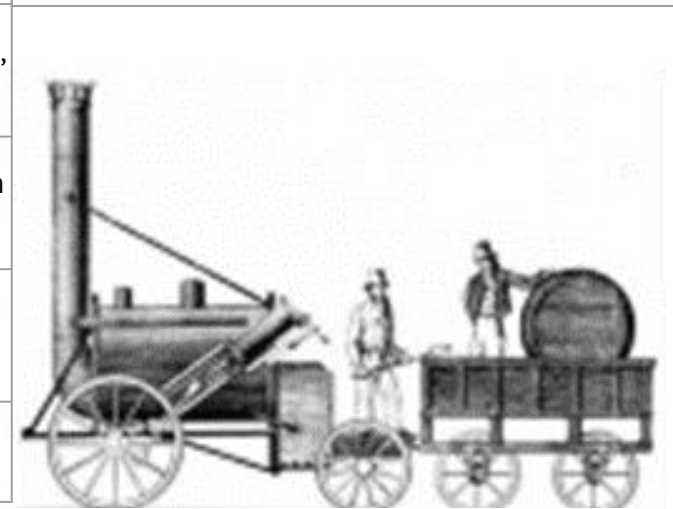


Subject Specific Knowledge

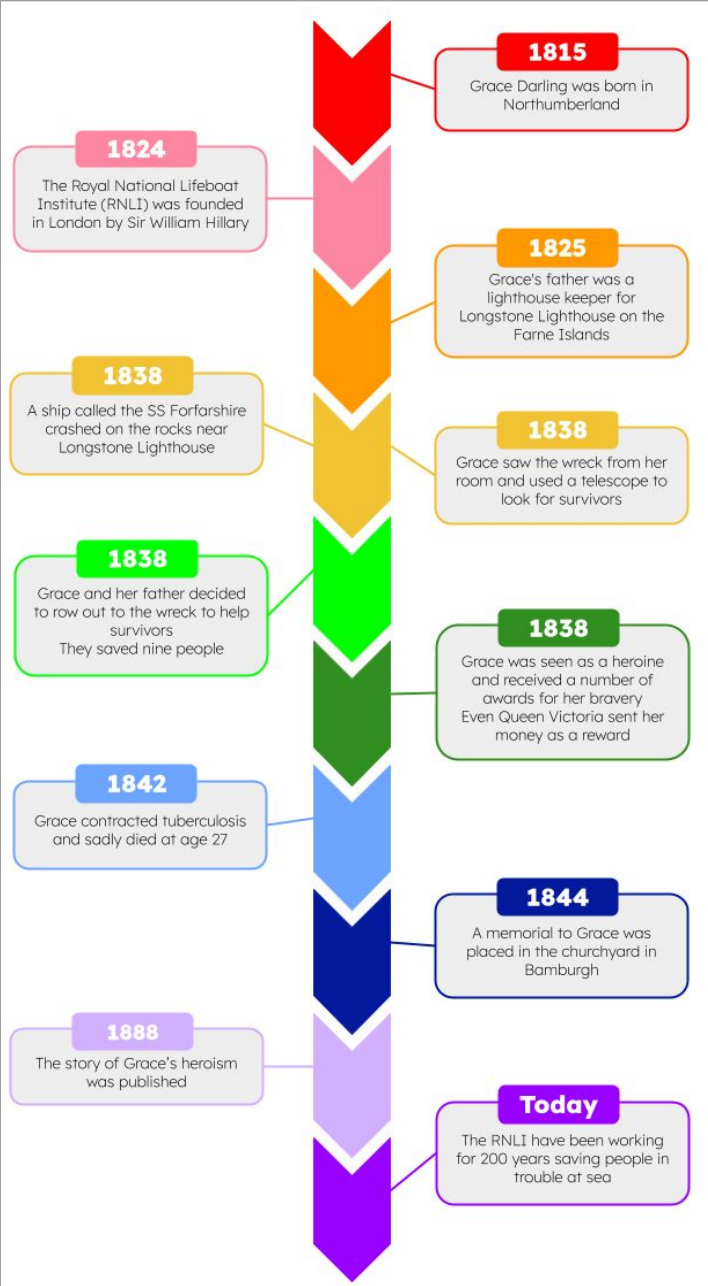
significant	Someone or something that is important
locality	Where you live, your local area or neighbourhood
transport	Ways to get from one place to another
railways	The network or trains and tracks that connect one place to another
railroad	The old name for railways
development	The process of making change or helping something to grow
achievement	Something done successfully with effort, skill, or courage
impact	The effect or influence that something has on someone or something
national	A country, especially when thought of as a large group of people living in one area
era	A specific period of time

Key Knowledge

I know that George Stephenson lived in the North East during the Victorian Era
I know George Stephenson's nickname was the 'father of the railways'
I know George Stephenson invented the Rocket and what impact this had on trains
I know that the way trains are powered and their body shape has changed over time
What should I already know?
Trains are a way to transport people and objects from one place to another
We live in the North East of England
Queen Victoria was the queen during the Victorian Era



Timeline of Events	Subject Specific Knowledge	Key Knowledge
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1815
Grace Darling was born in Northumberland

1824
The Royal National Lifeboat Institute (RNLI) was founded in London by Sir William Hillary

1825
Grace's father was a lighthouse keeper for Longstone Lighthouse on the Farne Islands

1838
A ship called the SS Forfarshire crashed on the rocks near Longstone Lighthouse

1838
Grace saw the wreck from her room and used a telescope to look for survivors

1838
Grace and her father decided to row out to the wreck to help survivors. They saved nine people.

1838
Grace was seen as a heroine and received a number of awards for her bravery. Even Queen Victoria sent her money as a reward.

1842
Grace contracted tuberculosis and sadly died at age 27.

1844
A memorial to Grace was placed in the churchyard in Bamburgh.

1888
The story of Grace's heroism was published.

Today
The RNLI have been working for 200 years saving people in trouble at sea.

shipwreck	A ship that has broken up or sunk at sea
survivor	Someone who is still living after an event that killed others
lighthouse	A tower that uses a large light to warn or guide ships at sea
crew	Sailors on board a boat
heroine	Someone admired for being very brave
rescue	Saving someone who is in danger
Forfarshire	The name of the wrecked ship the crew needed saving from
memorial	An object made in memory of someone famous
RNLI	Royal National Lifeboat Institute, who have used lifeboats and their crew to rescue people at sea for the last 200 years

I know who Grace Darling is and where she lived
I know what she is remembered for today
I know what the RNLI is and what it does
I can explain how the North East relates to these
What should I already know?
We live in the North East of England
Boats are an important mode of transport both now and in the past
Travelling by sea can be dangerous, especially in bad weather
Being brave means doing something even though it could be scary or difficult

